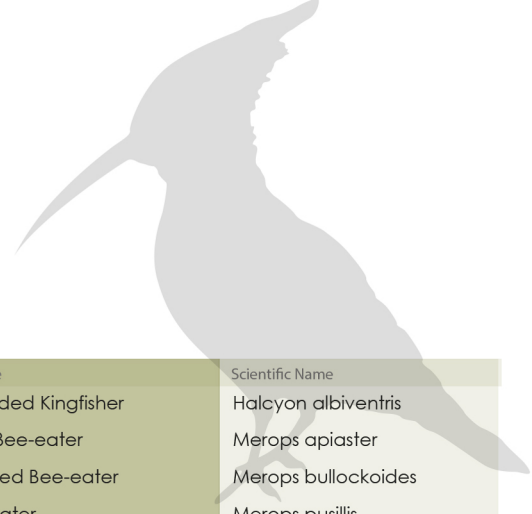


Birds of CRYSTAL SPRINGS



Heard	Seen	Rob #	Common Name	Scientific Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	141	African Crowned Eagle	Stephanoaetus coronatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	142	Brown Snake-Eagle	Circaetus cinereus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	143	Black-chested Snake-Eagle	Circaetus pectoralis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	148	African Fish-Eagle	Haliaeetus vocifer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	149	Steppe Buzzard	Buteo vulpinus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	152	Jackal Buzzard	Buteo rufofuscus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	156	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	Accipiter ovampensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	157	Little Sparrowhawk	Accipiter minullus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	159	Shikra (Little Banded Goshawk)	Accipiter badius
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	169	African Harrier-Hawk (Gymnogene)	Polyboroides typus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	188	Coqui Francolin	Peliperdix coqui
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	189	Crested Francolin	Dendroperdix sephaena
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	196	Natal Spurfowl (Natal Francolin)	Pternistis natalensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	203	Helmeted Guineafowl	Numida meleagris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	213	Black Crake	Amaurornis flavirostris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	218	Buff-spotted Flufftail	Sarothrura elegans
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	227	Lesser Moorhen	Gallinula angulata
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	228	Red-knobbed Coot	Fulica cristata
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	249	Three-banded Plover	Charadrius tricollaris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	255	Crowned Lapwing (Crowned Plover)	Vanellus coronatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	258	Blacksmith Lapwing (Blacksmith Plover)	Vanellus armatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	295	Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	350	African Olive-Pigeon (Rameron Pigeon)	Columba arquatrix
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	354	Cape Turtle-Dove	Streptopelia capicola
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	358	Emerald-spotted Wood-dove (Greenspotted Dove)	Turtur chalcospilos
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	371	Purple-crested Turaco (Purple-crested Lourie)	Musophaga porphyreolpha
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	373	Grey Go-away-bird (Grey Lourie)	Corythaixoides concolor
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	377	Red-chested Cuckoo	Cuculus solitarius
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	378	Black Cuckoo	Cuculus clamosus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	381	Levaillant's Cuckoo (Striped Cuckoo)	Clemator levaillantii
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	382	Jacobin Cuckoo	Clamator jacobinus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	386	Diederik Cuckoo	Chrysococcyx caprius
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	401	Spotted Eagle-Owl	Bubo africanus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	405	Fiery-necked Nightjar	Caprimulgus pectoralis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	411	Common Swift (European Swift)	Apus apus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	424	Speckled Mousebird	Colius striatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	427	Narina Trogon	Apaloderma narina
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	428	Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	429	Giant Kingfisher	Megaceryle maxima
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	431	Malachite Kingfisher	Alcedo cristata

Heard	Seen	Rob #	Common Name	Scientific Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	435	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	Halcyon albiventris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	438	European Bee-eater	Merops apiaster
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	443	White-fronted Bee-eater	Merops bullockoides
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	444	Little Bee-eater	Merops pusillus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	446	European Roller	Coracias garrulus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	451	African Hoopoe	Upupa Africana
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	452	Green Wood-Hoopoe (Redbilled Woodhoopoe)	Phoeniculus pupureus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	454	Common Scimitarbill (Scimitar billed Woodhoopoe)	Rhinopomastus cyanomelas
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	459	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill	Tockus leucomelas
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	464	Black-collared Barbet	Lybius torquatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	465	Acacia Pied Barbet (Pied Barbet)	Tricholaema leucomelas
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	473	Crested Barbet	Trachyphonus vaillantii
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	476	Lesser Honeyguide	Indicator minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	486	Cardinal Woodpecker	Dendropicos fuscescens
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	487	Bearded Woodpecker	Dendropicos namaquus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	488	Olive Woodpecker	Dendropicos griseocephalus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	518	Barn Swallow (European Swallow)	Hirundo rustica
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	529	Rock Martin	Hirundo fuligula
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	541	Fork-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus adsimilis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	545	Black-headed Oriole	Oriolus larvatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	547	Cape Crow (Black Crow)	Corvus capensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	548	Pied Crow	Corvus albus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	570	Yellow-streaked Greenbul (Yellow-streaked Bulbul)	Phyllastrephus flaviostratus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	598	Chorister Robin-Chat	Cossypha dichroa
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	644	Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler	Phylloscopus ruficapilla
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	698	Fiscal Flycatcher	Sigelus silens
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	701	Chinspot Batis	Batis molitor
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	710	African Paradise-Flycatcher	Terpsiphone viridis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	711	African Pied Wagtail	Motacilla aguimp
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	712	Mountain Wagtail (Longtailed Wagtail)	Motacilla clara
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	713	Cape Wagtail	Motacilla capensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	716	African Pipit (Grassveld Pipit)	Anthus cinamomeus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	723	Bushveld Pipit	Anthus caffer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	727	Cape Longclaw (Orangethroated Longclaw)	Macronyx capensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	732	Common Fiscal (Fiscal Shrike)	Lanius collaris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	736	Southern Boubou	Laniarius ferrugineus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	740	Black-backed Puffback	Dryoscopus cubla
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	743	Brown-crowned Tchagra (Threestreaked Tchagra)	Tchagra australis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	750	Olive Bush-Shrike	Telophorus olivaceus

Heard	Seen	Rob #	Common Name	Scientific Name	Heard	Seen	Rob #	Common Name	Scientific Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	753	White-crested Helmet-Shrike	Prionops plumatus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	827	Yellow Bishop (Yellowrumped Widow)	Euplectes capensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	764	Cape Glossy Starling	Lamprotornis nitens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	829	White-winged Widowbird	Euplectes albonotatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	769	Red-winged Starling	Onychognathus morio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	842	Red-billed Firefinch	Lagonosticta senegala
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	772	Red-billed Oxpecker	Buphagus erythrorhynchus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	844	Blue Waxbill	Uraeginthus angolensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	775	Malachite Sunbird	Nectarinia famosa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	846	Common Waxbill	Estrilda astrild
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	787	White-bellied Sunbird	Cinnyrus talatala	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	855	Cut-throat Finch	Amadina fasciata
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	796	Cape White-eye	Zosterops virens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	860	Pin-tailed Whydah	Vidua macroura
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	801	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	872	Cape Canary	Serinus canicollis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	811	Village Weaver (Spottedbacked Weaver)	Ploceus cucullatus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	884	Golden-breasted Bunting	Emberiza flaviventris
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	813	Cape Weaver	Ploceus capensis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	885	Cape Bunting	Emberiza capensis
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	814	Southern Masked-Weaver	Ploceus velatus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	886	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting (Rock bunting)	Emberiza tahapisi
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	824	Southern Red Bishop	Euplectes orix					

Did you know?

- **Behind the Martial Eagle, the African Crowned Eagle** are considered to be the most powerful and ferocious Eagle in Africa.
- **Jackal Buzzards** are one of the few hunting birds that can live in altitudes of up to 3 000 feet above sea level.
- **The African Harrier Hawk** hangs upside-down to catch chicks and eggs from Weaver's nests.
- **Nightjars** have forward-facing whiskers that helps them funnel food into their mouth or protect their eyes.
- When threatened **Narina Trogons** secrete an extremely foul-smelling liquid from their preen gland.
- If **Diederick Cuckoos, Green-backed Honeybirds** or **Jacobin Cuckoos** find their nests, they may forcefully remove the flycatcher's eggs and leave their own eggs and the subsequent young are to be incubated and fed by the flycatchers.
- The **Forked-tailed Drongo's** true talent lies in passively stealing from other birds, without entering into confrontation.
- When threatened, **African Hoopoes** have their own unique defence technique. They will lie down flat to the ground, with their wings and tails spread and point their beak straight up.
- The **Orange-throated Longclaw** got its name from its long hind claws, which are believed to help them walk on grass.
- The **Pin-Tailed Whydah's** song consists of rapid squeaking and chirring. They typically sing from a high perch.

Visitors

Heard	Seen	Rob #	Common Name	Scientific Name	Additional Interesting Facts Blurb
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	821	Red-billed Quelea	Quelea quelea	Dubbed as Africa's most hated bird due to the destruction caused by large numbers of these birds. Although they prefer the seeds of wild grass to those of cultivated crops, their huge numbers make them a constant threat to fields of sorghum, wheat, barley, millet and rice.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	761	Violet-backed Starling	Cinnyricinclus leucogaster	The Violet-backed Starling is the smallest of the Southern African starlings and reaches only about 18 cm in length.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	733	Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio	Habitat preferences of the Red-backed Shrike differs between the sexes. Males prefer open habitats with low numbers of small trees, while females prefer denser areas.

New sightings

Bird Number

Common Name

CRYSTAL
SPRINGS
MOUNTAIN LODGE

Birds of Crystal Springs

*Birds are numbered according to "Roberts" Birds of Southern Africa" fifth edition

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